

P06, exercise 1d Possible answers

fresh	fish, vegetables, etc.
frozen	peas, fish, pizza etc.
hot / spicy	sauce, chicken, etc.
low-fat	yogurt, cheese, etc.
raw	fish, vegetables, etc.
tinned	tomatoes, tuna, etc.

P06, exercise 1e answers

- | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---|--------------------|---|-----------------|
| 2 | spicy prawns, hot food | 3 | fresh tuna | 4 | low-fat yogurts |
| 5 | tinned red peppers | 6 | frozen raspberries | | |

P06, exercise 2a answers

3 cat /æ/

4 car /ɑ:/

5 clock /ɒ/

6 horse /ɔ:/

7 bull /ʊ/

8 boot /u:/

The two dots /:/ tell you that a sound is long.

P06, exercise 3a answers

topping /'tɒpɪŋ/ = a layer of food that you put on top of a dish, to add flavour

filling /'fɪlɪŋ/ = food put inside a sandwich

ready-made /redi 'meɪd/ = prepared in advance so that you can eat it immediately or after heating it

takeaway /'teɪkəweɪ/ = a meal that you buy in a restaurant that cooks and sells food that you take away and eat somewhere else, usually at home

allergic /ə 'lɜ:dʒɪk/ = when you react badly or feel sick when you eat sth

intolerant /ɪn 'tɒlərənt/ = not able to eat particular foods without becoming ill

cheer yourself up = to make yourself happier

miss /mɪs/ = feel sad because you can't have sth

P07, exercise 3c answers

Emma tea

Sarah pasta

John curries, Indonesian food, Thai food

Rob chocolate, ice cream

James caffeine / coffee

Sean meat / pepperoni

P07, exercise 4c answers

- 1 Because you're less likely to be at risk of heart disease as an adult.
- 2 It can make us more mentally alert.
- 3 Having steak and chips for lunch means we digest it better. Having it for dinner makes our blood glucose levels higher.
- 4 Because our sense of smell and taste are at their best at this time.
- 5 **a** yoga or going for a walk **b** running or cycling
- 6 Because it helps us to go to sleep

P07, exercise 4d answers

- a We have one heart, stomach, liver, and brain.
- b We have two lungs.
- c We have more than two muscles.

P08, exercise 5a answers

- 1 my dad caught
- 2 lemon and olive oil
- 3 a small blue notebook
- 4 animals, a garden, olive trees, and grapes
- 5 Greek sandwich with pitta bread

P08, exercise 5d answers

- 1 She studied psychology at Kent University. She travelled round southern Europe and South America. She went back to Crete and worked in the family restaurant.
- 2 When she was a student, she used to save money and go and eat there. Because she wanted to work there.
- 3 She became head chef.
- 4 It has more Cretan dishes on the menu.
- 5 Four or five times a year. They share all the food and always order too much.

P08, exercise 6a answers

- 1 don't need (It's a non-action verb, not normally used in the continuous.)
- 2 I'm making (It's a temporary action which is only happening this week.)
- 3 I go (It's a habitual action.)

P10, exercise 1a answers

- 1 A father is the male parent of a child. A parent is the mother or father.
- 2 A stepmother is married to your father, but she isn't your biological mother.
- 3 A brother-in-law is the brother of your husband / wife, or your sister's husband.
- 4 A stepsister is the daughter of your stepmother or stepfather and their previous husband or wife. She isn't biologically related to you. A half-sister shares one parent with you, either your mother or your father.
- 5 A grandfather is your father or mother's father. A greatgrandfather is your father or mother's grandfather.
- 6 An adopted child is one who has become part of a family which is not the one in which he or she was born. An only child is a child who doesn't have brothers or sisters.
- 7 'Brothers and sisters' and 'siblings' mean the same thing, but *sibling* is a more formal word and is used for both genders.
- 8 Your immediate family are your parents, children, brothers, and sisters. Your extended family is anyone related to you who is not your immediate family, e.g. your uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, etc.

P11, exercise 2a answers

- A They're talking about a party that she's going to.
- B They're talking about if he can borrow her car.
- C They're talking about what he's going to do next year.

P11, exercise 3a answers

They are stressed.

P11, exercise 3b answers

- 1 sister's, having, baby, April
- 2 anyone, family, moving, house, soon
- 3 see, parents, weekend
- 4 think, live, home, next, year

P11, exercise 3c answers

- 1 My sister's having a baby in April.
- 2 Is anyone in your family moving house soon?
- 3 Are you going to see your parents at the weekend?
- 4 Do you think you'll live at home next year?

P12, exercise 5b answers

No, prefixes and suffixes are unstressed.

P12, exercise 6b answers

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 the youngest child | 2 the oldest child |
| 3 the only child | 4 the middle child |

P13, exercise 7c answers

James

- 1 15
- 2 In their bedroom
- 3 James accidentally stabbed his brother in the finger with a penknife.
- 4 Their mother was very angry with James, but it was a very small cut.
- 5 James's brother still tells other people about when James stabbed him.

Marilyn

- 1 Ten
- 2 She was in her bedroom.
- 3 Her sister hid her parrot in a cupboard. Marilyn and her parents looked for it everywhere and she was very upset.
- 4 Her sister showed them where the parrot was, in the cupboard.
- 5 Marilyn sometimes hides her sister's things to remind her of the parrot incident.

P14, exercise 1b answers

1 magazine **2** British **3** months **4** London **5** New York
6 permanent **7** find **8** family

P14, exercise 2a answers

He left the chocolates on his desk at work.

She's got a promotion – she's now a manager.

P14, exercise 2b answers

1 T

2 F (Rob's desk is **always a complete mess.**)

3 F (Rob is meeting Jenny's parents for the **first** time.)

4 T

5 F (Jenny's new job is Managing **Editor.**)

6 F (She is a manager, but **not** Rob's manager.)

P15, exercise 3a answers

The evening ends well.

P15, exercise 3b answers

- 1 Harvard
- 2 No, he isn't, because he thinks creative people, like writers, sometimes don't earn enough to pay the bills.
- 3 He likes taking photographs.
- 4 Jenny
- 5 Famous jazz musicians
- 6 That he knows about Wynton Marsalis (Harry's idol) and has interviewed him and spent the day with him.

P16, exercise 1a Part 1 answers

France uses the euro and Turkey uses the lira.

P16, exercise 1a Part 2 answers

- a False (They were made around 600 BC by the Lydians of Asia Minor, present-day Turkey.)
- b True
- c False (For example, in the UK most banknotes are made of polymer, a flexible plastic material.)
- d False (For example, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, etc. don't.)
- e True

P16, exercise 2b answers

up /ʌ/ done, money, nothing, some, won, worry

clock /ɒ/ borrow, cost, dollar, honest, promise, shopping

phone /əʊ/ clothes, loan, note, owe, sold

P16, exercise 2d answers

The letters *or* are normally pronounced /ɔ:/ when they're stressed.

Work and *worth* are pronounced /ɜ:/ (this applies to most words beginning *wor-* + consonant).

P17, exercise 3e answers

olive oil electricity bill cleaning products cycling trip
beauty treatments tap water

P18, exercise 4a answers

They are arguing about money.

P19, exercise 6c answers

~~Businness~~ Business ~~have died~~ died ~~there~~ their

~~I am needing~~ I need ~~can to transfer~~ can transfer

~~dolars~~ dollars ~~acount~~ account ~~him~~ it

~~I want organize~~ I want to organize ~~you~~ your

P19, exercise 6d answers

Heather lost over £2,000. Carl lost about £200. Paul lost £20,000.

Never give your bank account or credit card details to anybody, either in an email or on the phone.

P20, exercise 1a answers

- 1 In 2008
- 2 They were on safari to see the mountain gorillas.
- 3 It broke down.
- 4 A primary school for orphans
- 5 It was in a terrible condition. The walls were falling down, the blackboards were broken, and there weren't many desks.
- 6 She started teaching them English songs.
- 7 A new school
- 8 To set up a charity to raise money to rebuild the school
- 9 On 14 March 2010

P20, exercise 1c answers

- 1 There are **57** children living in the children's home.
- 2 People in Uganda **don't** eat (a lot of) vegetables / eat **very few** vegetables.
- 3 They are building tanks to **collect rainwater**.
- 4 In the factory, they make **sunflower** oil.
- 5 In the FAL groups, **adults** learn to read and write.
- 6 They have just built **a secondary** school.
- 7 Most of the volunteers are from **Uganda**.
- 8 John Muzzei is now studying to be a **nurse**.
- 9 When Rose first arrived at the children's home, she never **smiled**.

P21, exercise 2b answers

1 b

2 1–4 are present perfect continuous (*have / has + been + -ing* form).

5 and 6 are present perfect simple (*have / has + past participle*).

P21, exercise 3a answers

- 1 learning, French
- 2 learning, French, three, years
- 3 How, long, raining
- 4 raining, lunchtime

P21, exercise 3b answers

- 1 How long have you been learning French?
- 2 I've been learning French for three years.
- 3 How long has it been raining?
- 4 It's been raining since lunchtime.

P22, exercise 6b answers

- 1 She's run an ultra marathon in Namibia and she's kayaked down the Amazon.
- 2 A polar challenge – a 500-mile journey to the South Pole. It's different because the cold, rather than the heat, might be a problem.

P23, exercise 8a answers

The winning cake is number 2, the Neapolitan cake.

P23, exercise 8b answers

- 1 The New York Marathon is an example of one of the ways that people raise money for charity. It raises about \$40 million every year.
- 2 *The Great British Bake Off* is a television programme which has made baking and bake sales very popular.
- 3 Macmillan Cancer Support and Adelante Africa are the two charities that the OUP bake sale is raising money for.
- 4 Daisy Watt is a chef and is one of the judges of the baking competition
- 5 Viennese Whirls are the biscuits that Emma is making.
- 6 Emma says that baking is a stress-reliever for her – she enjoys baking and listening to music in the kitchen.
- 7 James is making a sponge cake with blueberries.
- 8 James says that when he bakes it's usually with his kids, and they make something easy.
- 9 The decoration is one of the things that Daisy is looking for –she wants to see that the bakers have made a real effort with the decoration of their cakes.
- 10 The OUP bake sale raised over £270 for the two charities.

P24, Pronunciation exercise c answers

- 1 chicken /ɪ/ 2 charge /ɑː/ 3 inherit /h/ 4 salary /æ/
5 steamed /iː/

P26, exercise 2b answers

shower /ʃ/ crash, rush, station

jazz /dʒ/ bridge, journey, traffic jam

chess /tʃ/ adventure, catch, coach

P26, exercise 3a answers

They go from Kew Bridge, in the south-west of London, to the check-in desk at London City Airport, in the east.

A bike, a car, a motorboat, and public transport

P27, exercise 3e answers

turned round /tɜːnd raʊnd/ = changed direction

was ahead of /wəz ə'hed əv/ = was in front of sb

crash into /kræʃ 'ɪntə/ = hit an object or another vehicle

turned red /tɜːnd red/ = changed to red

get stuck /get stʌk/ = be unable to move

getting worse /getɪŋ wɜːs/ = becoming more and more busy

P27, exercise 3f answers

He took a bus from Kew Bridge to Acton Town. Then he took the Underground (District line) from Acton Town to Monument.

Then at Monument, he changed onto the Docklands Light Railway, which he took to London City Airport.

The train now approaching is...; Please mind the gap between the train and the platform; The next station is Monument.

Change here for...

P27, exercise 3g answers

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Richard (bike) | 2 Jeremy (boat) |
| 3 The Stig (public transport) | 4 James (car) |

Because *Top Gear* is a car programme, and the car came last.

P28, exercise 4a answers

- 1 X the **quickest** way
- 2 ✓
- 3 X as fast **as**
- 4 ✓
- 5 X as **many** trains as
- 6 X the **most** exciting journey
- 7 ✓
- 8 X more **carefully** than

P29, exercise 5d answers

- 2 **reaching for something in the car** – nine times more likely to have an accident
- 3 **looking at something by the road** – seven times more likely to have an accident
- 4 **adjusting the satnav** – five times more likely to have an accident
- 5 **feeling tired** – 60 per cent of drivers have driven when tired in the last year
- 6 **adjusting the radio or music system** – twice as likely to have an accident
- 7 **eating or drinking** – you normally take one hand off the wheel
- 8 **talking to a passenger** – the driver often turns to look at the passenger

P30, exercise 1d answers

a 2

b 3

c 1, 4, 5

P31, exercise 3b answers

Because the noun starts with a vowel (*a, e, i, o, u*).

The universe is the exception because it starts with the /ju:/ sound (not /ʌ/).

P32, exercise 4c answers

In the past, boys were dressed in pink and girls in blue.

No, they don't.

P34, exercise 1a answers

She is happy to talk about her new album and what she's been doing recently, but not about what happened with the band or her private life.

P34, exercise 1b answers

- 1 F (The song is about **money**.)
- 2 F (She **used to play** in a band, but she now plays **solo**.)
- 3 T
- 4 F (Her father was in a band and her mother is a pianist.)
- 5 F (She started playing the guitar when she was about **four**.)
- 6 T
- 7 T
- 8 F (She is going to play **at some clubs** in New York.)

P34, exercise 2a answers

They disagree about which city is better, New York or London.

P34, exercise 2b answers

- 1 a The waiters in New York never leave the customer alone. London waiters are friendly, but not too friendly. They don't bother you.
b The people in New York are less easy-going.
- 2 Rob agrees. Don and Jenny disagree. Don thinks New York is the greatest city in the world, and Jenny thinks New Yorkers are very friendly.
- 3 The taxi driver phones Rob about a (cell) phone left in his taxi.

P35, exercise 3a answers

Kerri is surprised because the taxi driver returned to the restaurant to give her back her phone, which she had left in the taxi.

P35, exercise 3b answers

1 left a big tip. 2 misses London. 3 kind.

P36, exercise 2a answers

A phone went off while he was playing. He stopped playing, and then played the ringtone on his viola.

P37, exercise 3a answers

cam design dishonest doubt foreign half
hour island knowledge listen mustn't ought
rhythm should tak wak whole wrong

P38, exercise 5a answers

- 1 At work or when meeting someone socially for the first time
- 2 You shouldn't eat smelly food or put on make-up.
- 3 Not on short flights
- 4 When you see that a person is pregnant, old, or in need.
- 5 Only if you have permission

P38, exercise 5c Possible answers

kissing is not appropriate in many professional situations =
You shouldn't kiss people if you meet them at work.

It's inconsiderate to eat smelly food in a closed environment
= It isn't very nice for other people if you eat smelly food in places like offices, trains, etc.

don't monopolize the armrest = Share the armrest – don't use it all yourself.

it is also rude to aggressively decline the offer of a seat = If sby offers you a seat and you don't want it, say no politely.

unless the host or hostess (or in a restaurant, the other diners) gives their permission for people to start = Only start eating if the people who invited you, or the other people with you in a restaurant, tell you that it's OK.

P39, exercise 6a answers

- 1 Belinda's mother-in-law criticizes Belinda's cooking.
- 2 Damien's brother brings his dog when he comes to stay, but Damien and his girlfriend don't like dogs.
- 3 Miranda's young nephew behaves very badly when he comes to visit Miranda with his parents.

P40, exercise 2a answers

- 1 never, able, dance
- 2 won't, able, come
- 3 love, able, ski
- 4 hates, able, drive

P40, exercise 2b answers

- 1 He's never been able to dance.
- 2 We won't be able to come.
- 3 I'd love to be able to ski.
- 4 She hates not being able to drive.

P41, exercise 3e answers

1 hour optimistic (Because he has everything he needs, and he has a plan.)

2 hours unhappy (Because playing the trumpet is difficult – he can't play for very long before getting tired, and he can't play the high notes.)

5 hours annoying (Because the online teacher wears colourful shirts and is probably cheerful.)

9 hours He's frustrated by how little he can play (Because he still can't play high notes, and he can't play any tunes he likes.)

14 hours He's depressed and wants to give up (Because he isn't improving.)

15 hours badly (Because he's doing everything wrong.)

17 hours optimistic again (Because he's improving and enjoying himself.)

20 hours He thinks he'll be able to improve (Because he says he'll keep practising.)

P42, exercise 5c answers

1 depressed 2 exciting 3 amazing 4 disappointed
5 tiring 6 embarrassing 7 frightened 8 tired 9 boring
10 frustrated

P43, exercise 6e answers

they she we you he it

P43, exercise 7c answers

- 1 Alex says that every new language that he learns is a completely new adventure for him.
- 2 Greek and German are the two languages that he enjoys speaking the most.
- 3 Chinese and Slovene are two languages that he would like to learn at the moment.
- 4 Alex feels guilty that he's never learned other British and Irish languages – Welsh, Irish, or Scottish Gaelic. On a recent trip to Wales he loved that everything was in two languages, Welsh and English.
- 5 Russian was the most difficult language for him to learn, because he had to learn a new alphabet.
- 6 YouTube has helped Alex to watch videos in other languages and immerse himself in other cultures. He says that there's a lot of technology to help with learning vocabulary and grammar.

P43, exercise 7d answers

- 1 Because they don't have enough time, they're not doing it for the right reasons, or they expect it to be easier than it actually is.
- 2 Because the grammar is very simple (there are almost no irregular verbs, and there are only three real tenses) and a lot of the vocabulary in Afrikaans is very similar to vocabulary in English.
- 3 Because they don't have much confidence and they never get a chance to practise other languages.
- 4 You never **finish** learning a language.
Try to spend **10–15 minutes** a day on the language you are learning.

P44, Pronunciation exercise c answers

- 1 arrive /aɪ/ 2 engaged /g/ 3 message /dʒ/
4 Underground /ə / 5 with /ð/

P46, exercise 1b answers

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1 swimming | 2 basketball | 3 baseball | 4 rugby |
| 5 table tennis / ping pong | 6 golf | 7 ice hockey | |
| 8 tennis | 9 athletics | 10 football | |

P46, exercise 2a answers

horse /ɔ:/ ball, caught, course, court, draw, fought, score, sport, warm up

bird /ɜ:/ circuit, hurt, serve, shirt, work out, world, worse

P47, exercise 4b answers

Yes, because they increase confidence and control.

P47, exercise 4d answers

- 1 They're examples of famous sportspeople's superstitions.
- 2 They were used in a study at the University of Cologne to show that people perform better when they have 'lucky' things.
- 3 Adrenaline and other chemicals are produced as a result of sporting rituals, helping athletes to focus better.
- 4 This is an example of how superstitions can cause problems – both players wanted to be the last person to leave the changing room.

P48, exercise 6a answers

He helped his brother, and as a result, he didn't win the race.

P48, exercise 6b answers

Past continuous: he was winning; His brother, Alistair, was running

Past perfect: he'd gone very fast; he hadn't drunk enough; Jonny had stopped; who had been behind them

The past continuous verbs show that these actions were in progress when the main events happened.

The past perfect verbs show that these things happened before the main events in the story.

P50, exercise 1b answers

Tiffany met her partner in a supermarket car park.

Kristina met her partner in an acupuncture clinic.

P50, exercise 2a answers

They met in a school corridor, and it wasn't romantic.

P50, exercise 2b answers

1 T

2 F (She was a student at the school, but not in his classes.)

3 F (She wasn't usually very punctual.)

4 T

5 T

6 F (She ran off, laughing.)

7 T

8 F (They've been married for 12 years.)

P51, exercise 2c answers

- 1 We use *used to* to talk about things that were true over a period of time in the past.

We make questions with *Did* + person + *use to* + infinitive.

- 2 No

P51, exercise 3a answers

snake /s/ used to, parents, practise, singer, sport, summer, supermarket

zebra /z/ use, busy, friends, holidays, lose, music

shower /ʃ/ sugar, sure

television /ʒ/ usually, decision, occasion, unusual

P51, exercise 3c answers

- 1 At the beginning of a word, the letter s is usually pronounced /s/. The two exceptions are *sure* and *sugar* /ʃ/.
- 2 At the end of a word, s can be pronounced /s/ or /z/.
- 3 vowel + *-sion*, the letter s is pronounced /ʒ/.

P52, exercise 4d answers

-ship

P52, exercise 4e answers

1 relationship 2 membership 3 leadership 4 partnership
5 friendship

P53, exercise 5c answers

- 1 Chimpanzees, horses, elephants, dolphins, and bats can form friendships.
- 2 Because with Facebook, it's easier to stay in touch with friends.
- 3 Because if you have friends at work, you're happier, and that makes you work better; the exception is your boss (it's better not to be friends with him / her).
- 4 Because when you're in love, you have less time to see your friends.
- 5 Because you're less stressed, and so you live longer; you are 50 per cent more likely to have a long life.

P54, exercise 1a answers

She has got engaged. / She and her boyfriend are getting married.

P54, exercise 1b answers

- 1 Monica's fiancé / Monica's future husband
- 2 A few days ago
- 3 Only family
- 4 She used to go clubbing; now she stays in and reads wedding magazines.
- 5 The two mothers want to organize the wedding.
- 6 That they haven't been together long.
- 7 She thinks it will be hard for Jenny to persuade him to stay in New York.

P54, exercise 2a answers

He asks Jenny to meet his friend, Paul, at the airport and to take him back to his flat.

P54, exercise 2b answers

- 1 F (He orders a **large latte.**)
- 2 F (He says she **hasn't changed.**)
- 3 T
- 4 F (She needs **to meet someone.**)
- 5 F (She says most of their friends are **getting married.**)
- 6 F (He is going to stay for a **week.**)
- 7 F (He used to be **a bit wild.**)
- 8 T

P55, exercise 2d answers

- 1 Of course not. / Not at all.
- 2 *Could you...? / Would you mind...?*

P55, exercise 3a answers

Rob is delighted to see him. Jenny seems tired and not very enthusiastic.

P55, exercise 3b answers

- 1 hasn't changed much
- 2 late
- 3 talked a lot about himself
- 4 eating in
- 5 full of energy
- 6 doesn't feel like

P56, exercise 1b answers

Days can be very long, and extras spend a lot of time waiting.

They have to repeat scenes many times.

They have to work in all kinds of weather, often in unsuitable clothes.

They can't use phones on set.

They aren't well paid.

P57, exercise 1d answers

- 1 They read or play cards.
- 2 They had to pretend to clap and cheer, but in silence.
- 3 The snow is real if you can see the breath coming out of people's mouths.
- 4 She took a photo of the set and posted it online. She's never been employed as an extra again.
- 5 Because extras are paid less than in Britain.
- 6 Because they look more real than digital extras, and can be stored and reused.
- 7 They look at the extras to see who's doing things right or wrong.

P57, exercise 2a answers

1 present simple

2 past continuous

3 past simple

4 present continuous

5 infinitive

6 present perfect

P57, exercise 3b answers

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 recorded = /ɪd/ | 7 fallen = /ɔ:/ |
| 2 directed = /ɪd/ | 8 put = /ʊ/ |
| 4 done = /ʌ/ | |
| 5 forgotten = /ɒ/ | |

P57, exercise 3c answers

- 1 They shot the film in Poland. The film was shot in Poland.
- 2 They speak English here. English is spoken here.
- 3 They didn't employ me. I wasn't employed.
- 4 He wrote his first book when he was twenty. His first book was written when he was twenty.
- 5 They do the work by hand. The work is done by hand.
- 6 He drew this picture in the fifteenth century. This picture was drawn in the fifteenth century.
- 7 They record the music in a studio. The music is recorded in a studio.
- 8 They don't use this office any more. This office isn't used any more.

P58, exercise 4a answers

- 1 a scene = part of a film in which the action happens in one place
- 2 on set = in the place where a film is being made / filmed
- 3 shot = filmed
- 4 epic = a long film that contains a lot of action, usually with a historical setting

P58, exercise 4c answers

- 1 a plot = the story of a film
a script = the words of a film
- 2 a horror film = a film that is designed to frighten people
a thriller = a film with an exciting story, especially one about crime
- 3 a musical = a film in which part or all of the story is told using songs and often dancing
a soundtrack = the music from a film that people can buy
- 4 the cast = all the people who act in a film
the stars = the most important actors in a film
- 5 a dubbed film = a film where the actors' voices have been replaced by foreign actors' voices
a film with subtitles = a film where the actors' words are translated into a different language and appear on the screen (the voices stay the same)
- 6 the set of a film = the place where a film is being shot
the film was set in... = the story of the film was situated in that place and at that time
- 7 a critic = a person who writes about films, books, restaurants, etc. (for the press)
a review = an article which gives an opinion about a film, a book, a restaurant, etc.

P58, exercise 5a Possible answers

E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial, Jurassic Park, Saving Private Ryan, Minority Report, Indiana Jones and the Kingdom of the Crystal Skull, War Horse, Lincoln, Bridge of Spies, The BFG, The Post, Ready Player One

P58, exercise 5b answers

They were on the set of *Schindler's List*. Dagmara was interpreting for Spielberg.

P59, exercise 5c answers

- 1 F (She was a **student.**)
- 2 T
- 3 F (It was a party for **all the actors and the crew.**)
- 4 F (The interpreter **couldn't** come.)
- 5 F (She drank **a couple of glasses.**)
- 6 T

P59, exercise 5d answers

- 1 I had to go to the **film set every day** and **translate** Spielberg's **instructions** to the Polish **actors**, and also to the **extras**.
- 2 It was **really exciting**, and I often felt as if I was a **director myself**.
- 3 The **worst thing** was when we had to **shoot a scene again and again** because Spielberg thought it **wasn't exactly right**.

P59, exercise 5f Possible key words

- 1 16 times; think, my fault, nervous
- 2 stressed; apologized; cried a little; all right again
- 3 demanding; really nice, like a daughter; freezing on set; warm coat, gloves
- 4 party scenes; one scene, didn't make final cut; other scene, tripped, twisted ankle, in pain
- 5 interpret, premiere, *Schindler's List*, Poland
- 6 work, production assistant, next movie, Hollywood; not at all

P59, exercise 5g answers

- 1 Some scenes were repeated 16 times. It made Dagmara think it was her fault and it made her nervous.
- 2 He was stressed. He apologized; she cried a little; all was right again.
- 3 He was demanding; he was really nice, he treated her like a daughter; it was freezing on set; he made sure she had a warm coat and gloves.
- 4 Two party scenes; one scene didn't make the final cut, and before the other scene, she tripped, twisted her ankle, and was in pain.
- 5 Yes, she interpreted at the premiere of *Schindler's List* in Poland.
- 6 He offered her work as his production assistant for his next movie in Hollywood. No, not at all

P62, exercise 4b answers

- 1 bike /aɪ/ bite, eyes, smile
- 2 train /eɪ/ face, taste
- 3 phone /əʊ/ nose, shoulders, throw, toes
- 4 owl /aʊ/ mouth
- 5 chair /eə/ hair, stare

P62, exercise 4d answers

- 1 You wear a ring on your fingers / thumb; you wear gloves on your hands; you wear socks on your feet; you wear a cap on your head.
- 2 Ballet dancers stand on their toes.
- 3 Footballers often injure their legs / feet / knees.
- 4 Women put make-up on their face, neck, lips, and eyes.
- 5 People brush their hair and teeth.
- 6 People carry a rucksack on their back / shoulders.

P62, exercise 5c answers

The charisma coach is Danish Sheikh.

- 1 He's worked with Microsoft, Yahoo, and the BBC.
- 2 Yes – he charges £150 an hour, and plenty of people are paying.
- 3 He followed Colin everywhere and watched how he behaved, because Colin is going to be his student.
- 4 He can't make conversation, he has negative body language, he doesn't smile enough, and he seems bored when he's talking to people.

P62, exercise 5e answers

A person with charisma does 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, and 10.

P63, exercise 5f answers

- 1 Talk about yourself enough, but not too much.
- 2 Remembering a past success will help you to feel more confident.
- 3 You have to have your chin up and your shoulders back.
- 4 The person you're talking to notices very quickly.

P63, exercise 5g answers

- 1 talk to strangers.
- 2 giving him advice, e.g. make eye contact, don't cross your arms, etc.
- 3 understanding who you really are.

P63, exercise 6b answers

Sam liked outfit 2 best because it was quite bold, he felt very smart, and he wouldn't normally wear clothes like that.

P63, exercise 6d answers

- 1 Look at **your own wardrobe** before you go shopping.
- 2 Stay **true to yourself** when you go shopping.
- 3 It doesn't matter **how much money** you've got – you can look good.
- 4 Everyone should have **a good pair of jeans** in their wardrobe.

P64, Pronunciation exercise c answers

1 booked /t/ 2 crowd /aʊ/ 3 eyes /z/ 4 shoulders /əʊ/
5 world /ɜ:/

P65, Can you understand this text? Exercise a

The best exercise is the exercise that you will do.

P66, exercise 1a answers

1 1939 2 Italy's 3 Six 4 Universal Serial Bus
5 Isaac Newton 6 Three 7 Leg 8 Hydrogen

P66, exercise 1c answers

1 history

2 geography

3 maths

4 information technology

5 physics

6 literature

7 biology

8 chemistry

P66, exercise 2a answers

/ju:/ education, music, pupil, student, university

up /ʌ/ lunch, result, study, subject

boot /u:/ rude, rules, true

bull /ʊ/ full, put

P67, exercise 4a answers

- 1 Because in some subjects, Asian students are three years ahead of Western students of the same age.
- 2 Five Chinese teachers are going to teach a group of British students for four weeks. They will then take tests to see who does better, the students taught by the British teachers or the students taught by the Chinese teachers.

P67, exercise 4b answers

7.00 a.m. They start the day at 7.00 a.m., much earlier than usual

30 minutes a day They do 30 minutes of physical exercises every day instead of two hours a week.

50 There are 50 students in one class instead of 30.

11.30 a.m. They have lunch, and it's early for them.

5.00 p.m. They finish lessons at 5.00, but they can't go home.

7.00 p.m. They clean the classroom before they go home.

12 hours The school day is 12 hours long, which is very tiring for British students.

P67, exercise 4d answers

The British teachers learned that the Chinese method got good results, but that their discipline was too strict for some British students.

The Chinese teachers learned that their method didn't help to develop personality or creativity.

P68, exercise 5b answers

- 1 She's sure she has passed, but she's worried about her grades.
- 2 She'll get her results tomorrow at school.
- 3 She doesn't want to plan any celebrations until she knows the results.
- 4 She wants to study Medicine at Cambridge University.
- 5 She will probably do another year at school and take the exams again.

P68, exercise 5c answers

Olivia got an A star in biology, an A in chemistry and physics, and only a B in maths.

She's going to try to get a place at another university. But she'd really like to go to Cambridge, so she might retake her A levels again next year.

P68, exercise 6b answers

Is it really a good idea / a good use of your time, effort, and money?

P70, exercise 1a answers

Photo 1 at home

Photo 2 in shared accommodation

Photo 3 in a hall of residence / uni accommodation

P71, exercise 2a answers

Vivienne Yes, she wants to have her own things, and not be told what to do.

Marco No because somebody else cooks and cleans and he has a nice room.

Andrea Yes, she doesn't feel independent.

Carlos Yes, his mum drives him mad and he'd like a dog.

P71, exercise 2b answers

- 1 The past simple
- 2 The conditional form (*would* + infinitive)
- 3 b (a situation they are imagining)

P72, exercise 4c answers

- 1 **the outskirts** = the area around a town or city which is the furthest from the centre
a suburb = a residential area outside the centre of a large city
- 2 **a village** = a very small town located in a country area
a town = a place where people live and work, which is larger than a village, but smaller than a city
- 3 **a roof** = the structure that covers the whole house
a ceiling = the top inside surface of a room
- 4 **a balcony** = a platform that is built on the upstairs outside wall of a building, with a wall or rail around it
a terrace = a flat, hard area, especially outside a house, where you can sit, eat, and enjoy the sun
- 5 **a chimney** = a structure through which smoke is carried up, away from a fire, etc. and through the roof of a building
a fireplace = an open space for a fire in the wall of a room
- 6 **the ground floor** = the floor of a building that is at the same level as the ground outside
the first floor = the level of a building above the ground level (NB in American English, the first floor = the ground floor)
- 7 **wood** = noun; the hard material that the trunk and branches of a tree are made of; this material when it is used to build or make things, or as a fuel
wooden = adjective; made of wood

P72, exercise 6b answers

They are both musicians.

They both left their countries to live in London. Handel came to London in the 18th century and Hendrix in the 1960s.

They lived in the same building in London.

P73, exercise 6e answers

- 1 Nobody
- 2 Because he was a foreigner.
- 3 Entertaining and working
- 4 A bedroom and a dressing room
- 5 The servants
- 6 Four years
- 7 Hendrix's girlfriend
- 8 In March 1969
- 9 In a London hotel
- 10 As an office

P74, exercise 1a answers

He clearly doesn't like her, and implies that she is bossy / controlling.

P74, exercise 1b answers

1 T

2 F (He **doesn't have** much free time. / His job keeps him busy.)

3 T

4 T

5 F (**Jenny** gave Rob the shirt he's wearing.)

6 T

P74, exercise 2a answers

Paul and Rob decide to go and see Kerri playing in a gig.

Jenny says she has a busy day the next day.

She ends up going to Monica's house.

P75, exercise 2d answers

Let's (go dancing).

P75, exercise 3a answers

Rob and Jenny have a meeting with Don, but Rob hasn't come in to work, because he isn't feeling well.

P76, exercise 1d answers

- 1 a running = in charge of, managing
b running = as a sport
- 2 a was fired = lost her job
b fired = shot
- 3 a work = it's my job.
b doesn't work = is broken
- 4 a market = the number of people who want to buy sth
b market = an open area for shopping
- 5 a company = business
b good company = a nice person to be with

P78, exercise 5a answers

- 1 They are five multi-millionaires who have made their fortunes through business.
- 2 In the 'Den', the room where the programme is filmed
- 3 The contestants present their product to the 'Dragons' in three minutes. The Dragons ask them questions and decide whether or not to invest in the contestants' businesses. If they decide not to invest, they say 'I'm out.'

P78, exercise 5b answers

- 1 The product the Dragons invested in and has been successful: Slappie watches
- 2 The product the Dragons didn't invest in and has been a failure: Tingatang
- 3 The product the Dragons didn't invest in, but has been very successful: Tangle Teezer

P79, exercise 6c answers

- 1 F (Joe applied without telling Jake.)
- 2 F (They worked very hard and practised a lot.)
- 3 T
- 4 F (They practised their pitch the night before and they prepared the furniture they needed.)
- 5 T
- 6 F (They were the first contestants.)
- 7 T
- 8 F (Contestants aren't allowed to meet the Dragons before they go on.)

P79, exercise 6d answers

They were offered a job, not investment in their business.

P79, exercise 6e answers

- 1 He smiled at her to help himself to relax, but she just stared at him to make him feel nervous.
- 2 Jake forgot his first words, which he never usually does.
- 3 Four of the Dragons said, 'I'm out,' to show that they weren't interested in investing.
- 4 Peter is incredibly tall – more than two metres – which makes him scary.
- 5 Peter owns a big chain of camera shops called Jessops.
- 6 Peter offered them a job, which has never happened on *Dragons' Den* before.

P79, exercise 6f answers

Joe and Jake decided not to accept the jobs, because it wasn't a good time and they were enjoying running their own business.

Yes, they think it was the right decision, and they don't regret it.

P80, exercise 1b answers

No. The second one talked too much and kept asking questions.

P80, exercise 1c answers

He asks seven different questions (he repeats one):

- Hello, do you need any help?
- Are you going anywhere nice? (x 2)
- Where do you work?
- Do you like football?
- Are you going to watch the England match?
- What are you doing after work?
- Are you doing anything for the rest of the day?

Many people would think that only the first one is appropriate.

P80, exercise 2a answers

- 2 'Where do you work?' 'I work in an office round the corner.'
- 3 'Do you like football?' 'It's OK.'
- 4 'Are you going to watch the England match?' 'No, I'm not.'
- 5 'What are you doing after work?' 'I'm having dinner with a friend.'

P81, exercise 3a answers

- 1 **A basket** is a small container for holding or carrying things; **a trolley** is a large basket on wheels.
- 2 When you use **a credit card**, you don't have to pay the money immediately; with **a debit card**, you do.
- 3 **A receipt** is a piece of paper to prove you've paid for something; **a refund** is money you get back if you return something you've bought.
- 4 **A discount** is money taken off the usual cost of something; **a bargain** is a thing bought for less than the usual price.
- 5 **A chain store** is one of a series of similar shops owned by the same company; **a department store** is a large shop divided into different sections, which sell a lot of different things.
- 6 **A library** is a place where you can borrow (but not buy) books; **a bookshop** is a shop where you can buy books.
- 7 To **put on a shirt** is to get dressed; to **try on a shirt** is to put it on before buying it.
- 8 **It fits you** means it's the right size for you; **it suits you** means it looks good on you.

P82, exercise 4a answers

Because people can use social networks to tell millions of other people about good or bad service.

P82, exercise 5a answers

/eɪ/ claim, complain, contain, email, explain, paid, waiter

/eə/ airline, fair, hair, repair

/ə/ bargain, certain

P82, exercise 5b answers

- 1 **a** *ai* when stressed is usually /eɪ/.
 b *ai* when unstressed is usually /ə/. *Email* is the exception.
- 2 *air* is pronounced /eə/.
- 3 *Said* is pronounced /sed/.

P83, exercise 6c answers

- 1 To complain about the experience he'd had with United Airlines
- 2 Because the video went viral on YouTube and was watched by millions of people, who found out about United Airlines' bad customer service

P83, exercise 7a answers

compensate complain pay

P83, exercise 8c answers

- 1 Air-conditioning (24% of complaints)
- 2 Wi-fi (14% of complaints)
- 3 Noise (11% of complaints)
- 4 Rooms not being clean (10% of complaints)
- 5 Slow or bad service (9% of complaints)

P83, exercise 8d answers

Situation 1 – the air-conditioning doesn't work.

Phil complains to the wrong person, the chambermaid, but she can't fix it, and it isn't her job to ask somebody else to fix it.

The second time Phil complains to the right person, the receptionist, who can arrange for the air-conditioning to be fixed.

Situation 2

The waiter brings Phil the wrong things for breakfast – he wanted brown toast and a cappuccino. Phil complains to the right person, the waiter, but he then accepts the white toast and the cappuccino. There's no point complaining if you don't want a solution to the problem.

The second time Phil asks the waiter to bring the right toast and coffee, as soon as possible, so his problem is solved.

Situation 3

Phil's room was noisy and the wi-fi was slow. Phil complains when he's checking out at the end of his stay, so it's too late to do anything about it. He's also rude and aggressive.

The second time he complains politely and at the right time, so the receptionist can give him a new room and investigate the problem with the wi-fi.

P84, Pronunciation exercise c answers

1 **ceiling** /s/ 2 **email** /eɪ/ 3 **repair** /eə/ 4 **roof** /uː/
5 **spacious** /ʃ/

P87, exercise 1d answers

- 1 The ticket inspector radioed Peterborough station and asked them to make the train to Leeds wait for Bernard.
- 2 He was incredibly grateful. He wanted to give the ticket inspector everything he had.
- 3 He asked Bernard to help the next person he sees who's in trouble, and to tell them to do the same to someone else.
- 4 It changed him from a young man who was nearly a criminal into a good human being.

P87, exercise 1e answers

Stories 1 and 3

P87, exercise 2b answers

2 describes what happened.

1 describes an imaginary situation.

P87, exercise 3a answers

Have is pronounced /əv/.

P87, exercise 3b answers

- 1 It would have been much quicker if we'd taken a taxi.
- 2 She wouldn't have found out if you hadn't told her.
- 3 The tickets would have been cheaper if we'd booked them earlier.
- 4 If you hadn't done your homework so quickly, you wouldn't have made so many mistakes.
- 5 I would have lent you some money if you'd asked me.

P89, exercise 5a answers

1 luckily

2 unluckily

P91, exercise 2b answers

- 1 *Digital detox* means taking a break from technology, e.g. switching off or not using digital devices.
- 2 *Unplug* means 'disconnect from technology'.

P91, exercise 2c answers

1 negative 2 positive 3 positive 4 negative 5 positive

P91, exercise 2d answers

positive

P91, exercise 2e answers

- 1 F (**One in three** UK adults checks their phones in the middle of the night.)
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F (The second evening, she felt very disconnected and lonely, and burst into tears during yoga.)
- 5 T
- 6 F (She **didn't check** her phone on the train.)
- 7 F (She's 'technology-free' on **Saturdays** and doesn't do email after 8.00 p.m.)
- 8 T

P92, exercise 4a answers

horse /ɔ:/ bought, brought, caught, daughter, thought

up /ʌ/ enough, tough

phone /əʊ/ although

car /ɑ:/ laugh

boot /u:/ through

clock /ɒ/ cough

P92, exercise 4b answers

The most common sound is /ɔ:/.

enough, tough, laugh, and cough

P94, exercise 1a answers

Jenny is upset and Rob is furious.

P94, exercise 1b answers

1 T

2 F (Paul tells Jenny that Rob is planning **to go back to London.**)

3 F (Rob arrives with **bagels** for breakfast.)

4 T

5 T

6 F (Rob says he will **buy Paul's ticket** to Boston.)

P94, exercise 2a answers

No, they don't.

P94, exercise 2b answers

- 1 Paul couldn't get a ticket to Boston because all the buses were full.
- 2 Because Rob bought Paul's ticket to Boston.
- 3 Because he told Kerri that he misses London.
- 4 He behaved like a different person.
- 5 She doesn't know if it is going to work out.

P95, exercise 3a answers

It's a happy ending (assuming you think marriage is a happy ending!).

P97, exercise 2a answers

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 Harper Lee | 2 Leonard Cohen |
| 3 Carrie Fisher | 4 Muhammad Ali |
| 5 Zaha Hadid | |

P97, exercise 3a answers

1 an extra 2 a zebra crossing 3 your tongue 4 the roof
5 her fiancé

P98, exercise 5a answers

The red phone box – the 1920s

The Anglepoise lamp – the 1930s

The Penguin book covers – the 1940s

The miniskirt – the 1960s

P99, exercise 7b answers

The two written as one word are *paperback* and *songwriter*.

The stress is normally on the first noun.

P99, exercise 7c answers

- 1 a cycle lane 2 the rush hour 3 a parking fine
4 a tennis court 5 a traffic jam 6 a seat belt
7 the head teacher 8 the soundtrack 9 science fiction
10 a memory stick 11 the ground floor 12 a state school

P100, exercise 1e answers

- 1 In London in the autumn of 1888
- 2 Five
- 3 Three months
- 4 A doctor, a businessman, a painter, a sailor, a singer, and a member of the royal family

P101, exercise 2b answers

1 Hendrik de Jong, a **sailor**

what evidence there is He had a history of violence against women, was in London when the murders took place, and he matches the descriptions of Jack the Ripper.

what Inspector Morton thinks Inspector Morton thinks he could be the murderer, but there isn't enough evidence.

P101, exercise 2c answers

2 Michael Maybrick, a **musician** (a singer and a composer)

what evidence there is The Ripper's letters are similar in style to some of his songs. The letters were posted from different parts of the UK, and Maybrick was on tour at the time.

what Inspector Morton thinks He doesn't believe this theory.

3 Walter Sickert, a **painter**

what evidence there is An analysis suggests that DNA from his paintings matches DNA from Jack the Ripper's letters. Letters written by both men are on the same unusual paper. Sickert's paintings are violent and frightening..

what Inspector Morton thinks He thinks this theory might be correct, but he doesn't know for sure.

P101, exercise 3b answers

- 1 Were you a detective with Scotland Yard?
- 2 Is it incredible?
- 3 Was he ever arrested?
- 4 Do you think she's right?

Question tags are used to check that a statement is correct.

P102, exercise 5b answers

- 1 was both = pretty and clever
- 2 During that time = the time when May was engaged to Walter
- 3 It was all very unfortunate = the fact that Walter fell in love with June and left May
- 4 'She's ruined my life.' = 'I will never be happy again.'
- 5 This thought = that perhaps Walter was sorry he had married June and not her

P102, exercise 5c answers

- 1 a She refused to speak to her.
b She was reconciled with her.
- 2 Because they were both alone and May didn't have very much money. June wanted to recompense May for marrying Walter.
- 3 **Possible answers:** Because she hadn't been very happy with Walter and it was painful for her OR She had been very happy with Walter and she didn't want to hurt May.
- 4 She was looking for proof that Walter hadn't really loved June.
- 5 **Possible answer:** Because she now believed that Walter had really loved her.

P102, exercise 5d answers

- 1 changeable, wealthy 2 unfortunate, unknown
- 3 extremely, passionately 4 death, marriage
- 5 wedding ring, engagement ring

P103, exercise 5e answers

May sees a letter from Walter to June, saying how much he loved her.

May picks up a gun and kills June.

P103, exercise 5g answers

- 1 Because she thought Walter hadn't really loved June, and she thought June had been punished for what she did.
- 2 She thought they had been burgled.
- 3 It was messy, with broken glass on the floor.
- 4 She had thrown a bottle at the burglar.
- 5 It made her angry.
- 6 She picked up the burglar's gun and killed June.
- 7 She said she hadn't been thinking because of the shock.

P103, exercise 6a Possible answers

Ruth Rendell may have had a more interesting life because she worked as a journalist before becoming a writer – but Agatha Christie's life had some interesting events, like her mysterious disappearance.

Ruth Rendell's life may have been happier, as Agatha Christie had an unhappy first marriage.

P103, exercise 6c answers

Ruth Rendell

her life

- born: in London in 1930
- parents: father was English, mother was Danish
- marriages: married twice to Don Rendell in 1950 and 1977
- other things: worked as a journalist, died 2015

her books

- first novel: published 1964, *From Doon with Death*
- detectives: Inspector Wexford
- pseudonyms: Barbara Vine
- films: *La Cérémonie*, *Carne Trémula*, and others
- approach to crime writing: interested in characters, and why murder is committed

Agatha Christie

her life

- born: in Torquay, south-west of England, in 1890
- parents: father was American, mother was English
- marriages: married Archie Christie 1914, married Max Mallowan 1930
- other things: disappeared for 11 days in 1926

her books

- first novel: published 1920, *The Mysterious Affair at Styles*
- two detectives: Hercule Poirot and Miss Marple
- pseudonyms: Mary Westmacott
- films: *Murder on the Orient Express* and others
- approach to crime writing: interested in plots, and who committed a murder

P104, Pronunciation exercise c answers

- 1 **caught** /ɔ: / 2 **cough** /ɒ / 3 **enough** /f / 4 **solve** /v /
5 **tough** /ʌ /

P104, Vocabulary exercise a answers

1 luckily 2 careless 3 uncomfortable 4 unfortunately
5 impatient

P107, 5B exercise c answers

Tiffany and her partner own exactly the same car.

P112, 5B exercise c answers

Kristina was studying Creative Writing and her partner's surname is Tolstoy (like the great Russian novelist)

P115, exercise 1a answers

- 1 Because she is looking for an au pair and Sofia's friend, Kasia, told Angela she might be interested in working in England as an au pair.
- 2 Yes, she does.

P115, exercise 1b answers

~~interrested~~ interested

~~responsable~~ responsible

~~forgetfull~~ forgetful

~~fotography~~ photography

~~independant~~ independent

P115, exercise 1c answers

- 1 intelligent, hard-working, mature, responsible, friendly, independent
- 2 She likes going to the cinema, listening to music, and taking photos.
- 3 She's quite shy, a bit forgetful, and her English isn't very good.
- 4 Yes, she does.

P117, exercise 3a answers

the most expensive: black cab / taxi

the healthiest: cycling

the best for sightseeing: (double-decker) bus

the safest late at night: taxi / minicab

P117, exercise 3b answers

- 1 To travel on the Underground and on buses
- 2 £2 a day for short journeys up to 30 minutes, more for longer journeys (£2 for each additional 30 minutes).
- 3 A black cab is more expensive, but the drivers know London very well. A minicab is a normal car which works for a company; you have to book it, but it's much cheaper than a black cab.

P118, exercise 4a answers

They got lost because her husband followed the instructions given by the satnav, which sent them in the wrong direction.

They also left their dog under the table in the café on the motorway.

P119, exercise 5c answers

The present simple

P120, exercise 6c Possible answers

a **fully-equipped** kitchen a **sunny** terrace

stunning views a **large** garden **lovely** beaches

ideal for a family

P121, exercise 7b answers

- 1 I am writing
- 2 I have been working
- 3 I speak English very well
- 4 attach
- 5 I look forward to hearing from you.
- 6 Yours faithfully,

P122, exercise 8a answers

- 1 Sandra Adams, the Head of Department of John Leavis Customer Service
- 2 A coffee machine. He ordered it two weeks ago and it still hasn't arrived, but payment has been taken from his credit card.
- 3 The customer service line
- 4 The person he spoke to was rude and could not give him any information.

P123, exercise 9a answers

- 1 It has information about more or less everything, and the information is easy to find.
It gives a good, basic introduction to a topic.
It gives links and references to other sources.
- 2 The information is sometimes inaccurate.
You don't know who's written the articles.
- 3 Generally 'for'

P123, exercise 9b answers

1 an 2 millions 3 usually 4 On 5 are 6 it's
7 written 8 In 9 you're 10 to get

P124, exercise 10b answers

- 2 After he graduated, he worked for Radiotelevisione Italiana, where he became friends with artists, painters, musicians, and writers.
- 3 In September 1962, he married Renate Ramge, who was a German art teacher.
- 4 They lived in an apartment in Milan, where Eco had a library of 30,000 books.
- 5 Eco is best known for his novel *The Name of the Rose*, which was published in 1980 and made into a film six years later.
- 6 The book, which sold 15 million copies and made him an international literary star, is a murder mystery set in a 14th-century Italian monastery.
- 7 Eco, who had been diagnosed with cancer, died in Milan in 2016.

P134, 2A exercise b answers

- 1 ✓
- 2 ✗ **Has** your sister **paid** you back yet?
- 3 ✓
- 4 ✗ When **did** you **buy** that leather jacket?
- 5 ✗ They **finished** paying back the loan last month.
- 6 ✓
- 7 ✓
- 8 ✗ I'm sure I **didn't borrow** any money from you last week.
- 9 ✓
- 10 ✗ **Did** you **see** the Batman film on TV yesterday?

P135, 2B exercise a answers

- 1 She's been studying English for three years.
- 2 How long have they been watching TV?
- 3 It's been raining since lunchtime.
- 4 I haven't been living here for very long.
- 5 How long have you been learning to drive?

P135, 2B exercise b answers

- 1 for
- 2 haven't seen
- 3 have you known
- 4 ✓
- 5 I've been cleaning

P135, 2B exercise c answers

- 1 We've known each other since we were children.
- 2 The children have been playing computer games for two hours.
- 3 Has your sister had that hairstyle for a long time?
- 4 I've loved her since the first day we met.
- 5 My internet connection hasn't been working since yesterday.
- 6 How long have you been waiting?
- 7 I've been a teacher for three years.
- 8 It's been snowing since 5.00 this morning.
- 9 Sam hasn't been studying enough recently.
- 10 Have you been living in London for a long time?

P137, 3B exercise a answers

- 1 a nurse, The hospital
- 2 a horrible day, the car
- 3 love stories, war films
- 4 the theatre, once a month
- 5 dinner, next Friday
- 6 a chef, the best cook
- 7 the windows, home
- 8 dogs, the dogs
- 9 school, last week
- 10 happiness, money

P139, 4B exercise a answers

- 1 ✓
- 2 be able to
- 3 been able to
- 4 being able to
- 5 be able to
- 6 ✓
- 7 ✓
- 8 be able to
- 9 been able to
- 10 ✓

P140, 5A exercise a answers

- 1 had trained
- 2 was cycling
- 3 wanted
- 4 had already started
- 5 hadn't scored
- 6 was playing
- 7 stopped
- 8 hadn't lost
- 9 was raining

P140, 5A exercise b answers

- 1 The accident **happened** when they **were driving** home.
- 2 The crowd **cheered** when the referee **blew** the final whistle.
- 3 I **didn't recognize** Jane at first because she **had changed** so much.
- 4 The police **stopped** my sister on the motorway because she **wasn't wearing** a seat belt.
- 5 Some of the players **weren't listening** while the coach **was talking** to them.
- 6 We **couldn't** use the ski slope because it **hadn't snowed** enough.
- 7 They **weren't able to** play tennis because they **hadn't booked** a court.
- 8 The player **got** a yellow card because he **had taken off / took off** his shirt after scoring a goal.

P141, 5B exercise a answers

- 1 X didn't use to like
- 2 ✓
- 3 X never used to want
- 4 X did you use to keep in touch
- 5 X usually go
- 6 ✓
- 7 X Did your parents meet
- 8 X used to work
- 9 X usually go

P142, 6A exercise a answers

- 1 are being made
- 2 inspired
- 3 hasn't been inhabited
- 4 is set
- 5 will be shot
- 6 aren't recording
- 7 wasn't being used
- 8 has transformed
- 9 hadn't owned
- 10 was taken

P142, 6A exercise b answers

- 1 A lot of foreign films **are subtitled**.
- 2 *Love in the Time of Cholera* **was written by García Márquez** in 1985.
- 3 My laptop **is being repaired** at the moment.
- 4 The DVD of the film **hasn't been released yet**.
- 5 The film **won't be finished** until the spring.
- 6 The tickets **have to be collected** from the box office.
- 7 The actor **hadn't been told** about the changes in the script.
- 8 *La La Land* **was directed by Damien Chazelle**.
- 9 The soundtrack **has already been recorded**.
- 10 The director **was being interviewed** about the film.

P149, 9B exercise a answers

- 1 a few
- 2 much
- 3 ✓
- 4 very few
- 5 ✓
- 6 a lot
- 7 too
- 8 ✓
- 9 old enough
- 10 ✓

P149, 9B exercise b answers

- 1 X A lot!
- 2 ✓
- 3 X There isn't enough time / There's no time
- 4 X too loud
- 5 ✓
- 6 X isn't fast enough
- 7 X too many emails
- 8 X None
- 9 X only a few people
- 10 ✓

P150, 10A exercise b answers

The following sentences should be ticked: 3, 4, 6, and 11

The following pronouns should be circled: 3 *which*,
6 *which*, 11 *who*

P150, 10A exercise c answers

- 3 Beijing, which is one of the world's biggest cities, has a population of over 25 million.
- 4 Adele's 25, which was released in 2015, is one of the bestselling albums of the last ten years.
- 6 Sally and Joe, who got married last year, are expecting their first baby.

P153, 1 ACTIVATION Suggested answers

mature honest charming sensible sociable

imaginative independent patient reliable

self-confident affectionate

P153, exercise 2a answers

un- / dis-: unambitious, unfriendly, dishonest, unimaginative,
unkind, disorganized, unreliable, unselfish, unsociable,
untidy

in- / im- / ir-: immature, impatient, irresponsible, insensitive

P153, exercise 2b answer

Unselfish has a positive meaning

P160, exercise 2b answers

bite: teeth **clap:** hands **kick:** feet **nod:** head

point: finger **smell:** nose **smile:** mouth / lips **stare:** eyes

taste: mouth / tongue **touch:** hands **whistle:** lips

P163, exercise 3a answers

- 1 promote, promotion
- 2 apply, **application**
- 3 retire, **retirement**
- 4 employ, **employment**
- 5 qualify, **qualification**
- 6 resign, **resignation**

P163, exercise 3b answers

- 1 science, **scientist**
- 2 law, **lawyer**
- 3 music, **musician**
- 4 pharmacy, **pharmacist**
- 5 farm, **farmer**
- 6 translate, **translator**

P163, exercise 3c answers

a

- 2 application
- 3 retirement
- 4 employment
- 5 qualification
- 6 resignation

b

- 1 scientist
- 2 lawyer
- 3 musician
- 4 pharmacist
- 5 farmer
- 6 translator

P164, exercise 1a answers

<i>-ation</i>	compensation, consideration, demonstration, explanation, temptation, valuation
<i>-ment</i>	achievement, agreement, argument, attachment, improvement, management, payment, treatment
new word	choice, complaint, delivery, failure, loss, response, sale, service, success

P164, exercise 1b answers

- ation*** compensation, consideration, demonstration,
 explanation, temptation, valuation
- ment*** achievement, agreement, argument,
 attachment, improvement, management,
 payment, treatment
- new word** choice, complaint, delivery, failure, loss,
 response, sale, service, success

P164, exercise 2a answers

luck	lucky, unlucky, luckily, unluckily
fortune	fortunate, unfortunate, fortunately, unfortunately
comfort	comfortable, uncomfortable, comfortably, uncomfortably
patience	patient, impatient, patiently, impatiently
care	careful, careless, carefully, carelessly